

# systemctl ОСНОВНЫЕ КОМАНДЫ

Посмотреть статус, запустить, поставить в автозагрузку, убрать из автозагрузки, остановить, перечитать конфигурацию, рестартовать сервис

```
# systemctl status sshd
# systemctl start sshd
# systemctl enabled sshd
# systemctl disabled sshd
# systemctl stop sshd
# systemctl reload sshd
# systemctl restart sshd
```

Отобразить все активные юниты:

```
# systemctl list-units
```

- **UNIT:** The systemd unit name
- **LOAD:** Whether the unit's configuration has been parsed by systemd. The configuration of loaded units is kept in memory.
- **ACTIVE:** A summary state about whether the unit is active. This is usually a fairly basic way to tell if the unit has started successfully or not.
- **SUB:** This is a lower-level state that indicates more detailed information about the unit. This often varies by unit type, state, and the actual method in which the unit runs.
- **DESCRIPTION:** A short textual description of what the unit is/does.

Отобразить какие сервисы включены:

```
# systemctl list-unit-files --state=enabled
UNIT FILE                STATE
arpwatch.service        enabled
atop.service             enabled
auditd.service          enabled
autovt@.service         enabled
```

```
chronyd.service      enabled
```

```
...
```

```
-state={enabled,disabled,static}
```

```
# systemctl list-units --all --state=inactive
```

```
-state={inactive,active}
```

Отфильтровать также можно по типу

```
# systemctl list-units --type=service
```

```
-type={service,}
```

```
# systemctl list-unit-files
```

Отобразить Unit файл:

```
# systemctl cat sshd.service
```

```
# /usr/lib/systemd/system/sshd.service
```

```
[Unit]
```

```
Description=OpenSSH server daemon
```

```
Documentation=man:sshd(8) man:sshd_config(5)
```

```
After=network.target sshd-keygen.service
```

```
Wants=sshd-keygen.service
```

```
[Service]
```

```
Type=notify
```

```
EnvironmentFile=/etc/sysconfig/ssh
```

```
ExecStart=/usr/sbin/sshd -D $OPTIONS
```

```
ExecReload=/bin/kill -HUP $MAINPID
```

```
KillMode=process
```

```
Restart=on-failure
```

```
RestartSec=42s
```

```
[Install]
```

```
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

Посмотреть с чем конфликтует:

```
# systemctl show sshd -p Conflicts
```

```
Conflicts=shutdown.target
```

